**Refer to the following few dictionaries for English definition.**

1. [Collins Online Dictionary | Definitions, Thesaurus and Translations (collinsdictionary.com)](https://www.collinsdictionary.com/)
2. [Oxford Learner's Dictionaries | Find definitions, translations, and grammar explanations at Oxford Learner's Dictionaries (oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com)](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/)
3. Synonyms: [www.thesaurus.com](http://www.thesaurus.com)
4. Antonyms: <https://www.synonyms.com/antonyms>

Chapter 36

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | fraction (n)  ↳fractional (adj)  ↳fractionally (adv) | a small part or amount of something  부분, 분수, ~분의 일  syn.) bit, fragment, portion, ratio, share | Zero collapsed. The shovel stayed up a **fraction** of a second longer, perfectly balanced on the tip of the blade, then it fell next to him. |
| 2 | slope (v)  ↳slope (n)  ↳slope off(phrasal v) | (of a horizontal surface) to be at an angle so that it is higher at one end than the other  경사지다, 기울어지다  syn.) angle, incline, lean, slant, tilt, tip  ant.) even, flatten, level, straighten | Unlike the eastern shore, where Camp Green Lake was situated, the western shore did not **slope** down gradually. It was as if they had been walking across the flat bottom of a giant frying pan, and now they had to somehow climb up out of it. |
| 3 | gradually (adv)  ↳gradual (adj) | ​slowly, over a long period of time  서서히, 차츰  syn.) gradationally, little by little, piece by piece  ant.) abruptly, suddenly | Huge white stone cliffs rose up before them. Unlike the eastern shore, where Camp Green Lake was situated, the western shore did not slope down **gradually**. |
| 4 | crisscross (v)  ↳crisscross (n)  ↳crisscross (adj) | to make a pattern on something with many straight lines that cross each other  십자를 그리다, 교차하다, 종횡으로 움직이다  syn.) bisect, cut, intersect | Stanley still managed to hold the sack of jars in his left hand as he slowly moved up, from ledge to ledge, **crisscrossing** the rut. At times he had to use the side of the rut for support, in order to make it to the next ledge. |
| 5 | tremble (v)  ↳tremble (n)  ↳trembly (adj) | to shake in a way that you cannot control, especially because you are very nervous, excited, frightened, etc.  떨다, 떨리다  syn.) quiver, shiver, shudder | Zero stayed with him, somehow. His frail body **trembled** terribly as he climbed the stone wall. |
| 6 | interweave (v) | ​to twist together two or more pieces of thread, wool, etc.  섞어서 짜다, 엮다, 얽다  syn.) enlace, entwine, interlace, intertwine, intertwist, lace, twist, weave  ant.) disentangle, uncoil, untangle, untwine, unwind | Stanley cupped his hands together, and Zero stepped on his **interwoven** fingers. He was able to lift Zero high enough for him to grab the protruding slab of rock. |
| 7 | protrude (v)  ↳ | to stick out from a place or a surface  튀어나오다, 돌출되다  syn.) bulge, stand out, stick out, swell  ant.) compress, condense, contract, shrink | He was able to lift Zero high enough for him to grab the **protruding** slab of rock. Stanley continued to help him from below as Zero pulled himself onto the ledge. |

Chapter 37

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | increment (n)  ↳incremental (adj)  ↳incrementally (adv) | a regular increase in the amount of money that somebody is paid for their job  증가  syn.) addition, augmentation, boost, expansion, gain, increase, proliferation, step-up  ant.) decline, decrease, decrement, depletion, diminishment, diminution, reduction, step-down | It became too steep to go straight up. Instead they zigzagged back and forth,  increasing their altitude by small **increments** every time they changed directions. |
| 2 | attract (v)  ↳attraction (n)  ↳attractive (adj)  ↳attractively (adv) | to make someone interested in something so that they do it or come to see or hear it  끌어들이다, 끌어 모으다  syn.) draw, entice, allure, bewitch, captivate, charm, enchant, fascinate, dazzle, enrapture  ant.) deter, discourage, dissuade, tire, weary, underwhelm | As the sky darkened, bugs began appearing above the weed patches. A swarm of gnats hovered around them, **attracted** by their sweat. Neither Stanley nor Zero had the strength to try to swat at them. |
| 3 | wrenching (adj)  ↳wrench (n)  ↳wrench (v) | causing great physical or mental suffering  비통한, 고통스러운  syn.) agonizing, excruciating, tormenting, torturing, torturous | "Luh— Luh-un— " Suddenly, Zero made a horrible, **wrenching** noise as he doubled over and grabbed his stomach. His frail body shook violently, and he threw up, emptying his stomach of the sploosh. |
| 4 | tangle (v)  ↳tangle (n)  ↳tangled (adj)  ↳tangled with  (phrasal v) | to twist something into an untidy mass; to become twisted in this way  얽히게 하다, 엉키게 하다  syn.) ensnare, ensnarl, entangle, entoil, entrap  ant.) disentangle, untangle | As they climbed higher, the patches of weeds grew thicker, and they had to be careful not to get their feet **tangled** in thorny vines. Stanley suddenly realized something. There hadn't been any weeds on the lake. |

Chapter 38

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | upright (adj)  ↳upright (adv)  ↳upright (n) | (of a person) not lying down, and with the back straight rather than bent  똑바로 (선)  syn.) erect, raised, stand-up, standing, upstanding  ant.) slanted, flat | Stanley took hold of Zero's forearms and pulled him **upright**. Then he stooped down and let Zero fall over his right shoulder. |
| 2 | resemble (v)  ↳resemblance (n) | to look like or be similar to another person or thing  닮다, 비슷하다  syn.) be like, look like, echo, be similar to,  duplicate , bear a resemblance to | As the ground flattened, a huge stone precipice rose up ahead of him, just barely visible in the moonlight. It seemed to grow bigger with each step he took. It no longer **resembled** a thumb. |
| 3 | tumble (v)  ↳tumble (n) | to fall downwards, often hitting the ground several times, but usually without serious injury; to make somebody/something fall in this way  굴러 떨어지다, 굴러 떨어지게 하다  syn.) fall, slip, stumble, topple, trip  ant.) get up, rise, stand (up), uprise | His feet slipped out from under him. Zero's head knocked against the back of his shoulder as he fell and **tumbled** into a small muddy gully. |
| 4 | come across  (phrasal v) | to meet or find somebody/something by chance  우연히 마주치다, 우연히 발견하다  syn.) ant.) | "I ain't a-scared of no rattlesnake," said Jesse. "But I don't want to **come across** one of those red-eyed monsters. I seen one once, and that was enough.“ |
| 5 | comprehend (v)  ↳comprehensible(adj)  ↳comprehension(n)  ↳comprehensive(adj)  ↳comprehensively  (adv) | to understand something fully  (충분히) 이해하다, 파악하다  syn.) apprehend, assimilate, catch on (to), cognize, grasp, know, recognize, register, understand  ant.) misapprehend, misconceive, misknow,  misinterpret, misperceive, misunderstand | Zero closed his eyes. But then again he said, "I didn't know about the shoes." "What shoes?"  "From the shelter."  It took a moment for Stanley to **comprehend**. "Clyde Livingston's shoes?" |

Chapter 39~40

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | intertwine (v) | to twist things together; to closely connect something with something else  뒤얽다, 엮다  syn.) enlace, entwine, interlace, intertwist, interweave  ant.) disentangle, uncoil, untangle, unwind, untwine, | He **intertwined** his fingers and tried to rub out the pain. Then he bent down and dug up another flower, this time pulling up the entire plant, including the root. |
| 2 | contritely (adv)  ↳contrite (adj) | in a way that shows that you are very sorry for something bad that you have done  깊이 뉘우쳐, 깊이 후회하여  syn.) apologetic, penitent, remorseful, repentant, rueful, sorry  ant.) impenitent, remorseless, unapologetic, unrepentant | "I'm glad Becca's all right," Hattie said **contritely**. |
| 3 | indentation(n)  ↳indent(v)  ↳indent(n)  ↳indented(adj) | a cut, gap or mark in the edge or surface of something  움푹 들어간 자리, 자국  syn.) alcove, cavity, chasm, dent, hole, pit  ant.) bulge, projection, protrusion | Before starting back up, he took one last look around in all directions. He saw a large **indentation** in the weeds a little farther down the mountain. |

Chapter 41

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | murky (adj) | not clear; dark or dirty with mud or another substance  (진흙 등으로) 흐린, 탁한  syn.) beclouded, befogged, dirty, mucky, muddy, hazy, misty, smoggy  ant.) clear, cloudless, limpid, pellucid, unclouded | The water hole was now almost as large as the holes he had dug back at Camp Green Lake. It contained almost two feet of **murky** water. |
| 2 | contaminate (v)  ↳contamination (n) | to make a substance or place dirty or no longer pure by adding a substance that is dangerous or carries disease  오염시키다, 더럽히다  syn.) befoul, defile, foul, poison, pollute  ant.) decontaminate, purify | They didn't dip their socks into the hole, afraid to **contaminate** the water. Instead they filled the jars and poured the water over their dirty socks. |

Chapter 42

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|  | **expression** | **definition (synonym + antonym)** | **passage information**  **chapter #, page #, and paragraph #** |
| 1 | experience (v)  ↳experience (n)  ↳experienced (adj)  ↳experiential (adj) | to have a particular situation affect you or happen to you  경험하다, 겪다  syn.) endure, feel, have, know, undergo, witness | He had heard or read somewhere that right before a person freezes to death, he suddenly feels nice and warm. He wondered if perhaps he was **experiencing** something like that. |
| 2 | flutter (v)  ↳flutter (n) | to move lightly and quickly; to make something move in this way  흔들리다, 펄럭이다, 날아가다  syn.) beat, flap, flicker, flirt, flitter  ant.) float, hang, hover | Zero breathed out, and the petal moved toward his chin. It stayed on Zero's face for an amazingly long time before **fluttering** off to the side. |
| 3 | coincidence (n)  ↳coincident (adj)  ↳coincidental (adj)  ↳coincidentally (adv) | the fact of two things happening at the same time by chance, in a surprising way  우연의 일치  syn.) chance, luck, fluke, happy accident | When the shoes first fell from the sky, he remembered thinking that destiny had struck him. Now, he thought so again. It was more than a **coincidence**. It had to be destiny. |